Biographical Sketches of the People in Dorothea Allison's Letters

Allison, Bob (Robert) 1871-1960:

Robert Allison was born in Claudy, County Derry, Northern Ireland, in April 1871. He was the eldest of eight children born to Dr. and Mrs. William Allison.

Robert Allison came to British Columbia in the early 1890s and spent time prospecting for gold in the Cariboo. In 1899, he joined the gold rush to the Klondike. Although he did not make a fortune in the gold rushes, he did make enough to later buy land and plant an orchard.

He settled in Oyama in 1907, making him one of the earliest settlers in that area. He married Dorothea Scott-Coward on 27 December 1913 in Vernon, British Columbia. As he was Protestant and Dorothea was Catholic, they were apparently married on the Catholic Church steps rather than inside the church.

Allison, Dorothea (Dorothea Agnes Scott-Coward) 1878-1981:

Dorothea Scott-Coward was born in 1878, in England. She was the fourth of nine children. Her mother, Agatha Stokes, was born in 1850. Her father was an Inspector of Roman Catholic schools in England.

In 1908, she took a lengthy trip to Burma and India to visit two of her sisters. Her eldest sister, Emily (Em) McDonnell had married T. F. R. McDonnell in 1903, and at the time of Dorothea's visit was expecting a baby. Dorothea stayed with the McDonnells until after her niece, Ursula McDonnell, was born December 19, 1908.

After visiting friends of the McDonnells in Mandalay, she travelled to India to visit another sister, Milborough (Mib) Mackay. Milborough was married to Charlie Mackay, a judge in the Indian Civil Service. Before returning to England at the end of 1910, Dorothea once again visited Burma. (There are a number of photographs of this trip to India and Burma available through the Lake Country Museum & Archives.) Although the first letter in this collection was written to Emily, the majority of the letters were written to Milborough.

In 1912, Dorothea Scott-Coward came to Canada to visit John Stokes, her first cousin. He had bought property in Oyama, British Columbia. He was suffering from tuberculosis and the family was concerned about his health. Dorothea was sent to report on his health. As the letter from Dorothea Allison to Emily McDonnell reveals, however, Dorothea was not always forthcoming with this information.

John Stokes returned to England in 1913, and later died. Around this time, there was an opening for a teacher at the one-room school in Okanagan Centre, a position for which Dorothea applied and was accepted. She had previously acquired a teaching diploma from Bedford College, London. While visiting John Stokes, Dorothea Scott-Coward met Robert Allison, whose orchard was located diagonally across the road. They fell in love and were married on 27 December 1913.

After marriage, though she no longer taught at the school, Dorothea Allison remained very active in the community. She served as a Trustee on the School Board for a number of years, taking quite an interest in the education of rural children. She was also a founding member of the Kalamalka Women's Institute, and in the 1940s served as the President.

Dorothea Allison also ventured into the literary world. During the Second World War she compiled a book of poetry written by local settlers. The *Songs of Kalamalka* was published in 1944 and was sold in order to raise money for the Red Cross. Dorothea Allison also wrote a children's book, *A Fairy's Garland of B.C. Flowers*, which was illustrated by a local artist, Janet Middleton. (Copies of both books are available at the Lake Country Museum and Archives and in the Special Collection of the OUC Library.) Dorothea Allison died in 1981, at the age of 103.

Bowsher, Hessie (Hessy Alexandra Smyth Allison) 18? -1980:

Mrs. Hessie Bowsher was Robert Allison's sister. With her husband, Fred Bowsher, she came to Canada around 1907. The Bowshers had three children, Pat (b. 1909), Dorothy (b. 1911), and Norman (b. 1913). They are the children referred to in the letter dated 9 March 1914. Norman was the baby who arrived a few days after visiting the Allisons.

Brown, Colin Campbell:

The missionary, to whom Dorothea Allison alluded, in her letter of 4 February 1917, was Dr. Colin Campbell Brown. He and his wife lived at Amory Ranch on Kalamalka Lake. Dr. Brown wrote several books on China, where he had been a missionary, including *China in Legend and Story*.

Goldsmith, Phil (Philippa Scott-Coward):

Philippa Scott-Coward was the eighth sibling, and the youngest sister of Dorothea Allison. When their sister Frances died in 1918, Philippa was the beneficiary of her estate. She married S. Gold-smith of Australia and had two children, Christopher and Timothy.

Hull, Judith (Judith Stokes):

Judith Stokes was a first cousin of Dorothea Allison. Judith was the eldest sister of John Stokes, of Oyama. She was the second child of May (Rapier) and Philip Stokes. Philip Stokes was Dorothea Allison's maternal uncle. Judith married Hubert Hull.

Mackay, Charlie (Charles):

Charlie Mackay was Milborough Mackay's husband. He was a judge in the Indian Civil Service.

Mackay, Mib (Milborough Scott-Coward):

Milborough Scott-Coward was the second child born to the Scott-Cowards. Milborough was a sister of Dorothea (Scott-Coward) Allison, and the majority of the letters in this collection were written to her.

Milborough obtained a Teacher's Diploma from a college in Liverpool, England. In 1904 or 1905, she went to South India to be the principal of a school that trained Indian women to be teachers. Between 1905 and 1907, Milborough met and married Charlie Mackay, a judge in the Indian Civil Service. At this time she gave up her job at the school. She later wrote a number of novels, under the pseudonym of C. R. Milton. She also wrote magazine articles for both *Punch* and *Cornhill*.

McDonnell, Em (Emily Agatha Scott-Coward) 1872-19?

Emily McDonnell, the eldest of nine children, was Dorothea Allison's eldest sister. In 1903, she married T. F. Robert McDonnell, who was a barrister in Rangoon, Burma. Their children, Ursula (b. 1908) and Peter (b. 1911), attended boarding schools in England, and often spent vacations with their maternal grandmother, Agatha Scott-Coward.

McDonnell, Peter 1911-:

Peter McDonnell is the second child of Emily (Scott-Coward) and T. F. Robert McDonnell. Peter was Dorothea (Scott-Coward) Allison's nephew.

Peter McDonnell and his wife, Nancy, contributed a great deal of the information provided as explanation for the letters.

McDonnell, Ursula (later Ursula Pearce) 1908-:

Ursula was the daughter of Emily and T. F. Robert McDonnell, who resided in Rangoon, Burma. She was born December 9, 1908. Emily McDonnell was Dorothea Allison's eldest sister, so Ursula was Dorothea Allison's niece.

Prince of Wales 1894-1972:

Dorothea Allison mentioned "the Prince" visiting Oyama in 1920, which is a reference to the Prince of Wales, born in 1894. He was the eldest son of George V. He succeeded his father in January 1936, becoming Edward VIII. He abdicated in December of the same year, in order to marry a divorced American woman, Mrs. Wallis Simpson.

Rimmer, Agnes:

Agnes Rimmer was the sister of Frank Rimmer. The Rimmers and the Scott-Cowards knew each other in England.

Rimmer, Frank:

Frank Rimmer lived in Oyama and was friends with Bob and Dorothea Allison. The Rimmers and the Scott-Cowards knew each other in England.

Scott-Coward, Chris (Christopher) 1895-1922:

Christopher Scott-Coward was Dorothea Allison's youngest sibling. He was in the Indian Police. After persistent pestering, he was eventually released by the Indian Police and seconded to the Indian Army. He was subsequently awarded the Military Cross. He died in action in 1922.

Scott-Coward, Frances:

Affectionately known as "Whanky" by her family, Frances was the fifth child. She took an Honours course in Classics at Newham College, Cambridge, and later qualified as a teacher. She died of tuberculosis in 1918, leaving everything she had to her youngest sister, Philippa.

Scott-Coward, Ro (Rodolph):

Rodolph was another brother of Dorothea Allison, the sixth child born to the Scott-Cowards. He trained as a Merchant Marine officer on the Conway in the Mersey River. He then joined the Irrawaddy Flotilla Co. in Burma.

Stokes, Enie (Irene Ionides):

She was Lady Stokes, married to Dorothea Allison's maternal uncle, Wilfred. Wilfred Stokes was an engineer and inventor.

Stokes, John 18? -1913:

It was to visit her cousin, John Stokes that brought Dorothea Scott-Coward to Canada in 1912. At the time, John Stokes was suffering from tuberculosis. He returned to England in 1913 and subsequently died. John was the eldest son of May (Rapier) and Philip Stokes. Philip Stokes was Dorothea Allison's maternal uncle.

Stokes, Phil (Philip):

Philip Stokes was Dorothea Allison's maternal uncle. He was a barrister. Two of his children, John Stokes and Judith (Stokes) Hull, are mentioned in Dorothea Allison's letters.

Strange, Madge (Margaret Scott-Coward):

Madge, who lived in England, was the third child of the Scott-Cowards. She married Fairbrothe Strange, who was a keeper of Oriental prints at the Victoria and Albert Museum in London, England.

Venables:

The Venables were friends of the Allisons.

Venables, Mrs. Russell:

Mrs. Russell Venables was a sister of Miss Wentworth.

The Letters of Dorothea (Scott-Coward) Allison



Dorothea Scott-Coward in 1898

This collection of letters was written by Dorothea (Scott-Coward) Allison, a pioneer woman who lived in Oyama, British Columbia, Canada. She was British and came to Canada in 1912, to visit a cousin, John Stokes. While visiting, she met Robert Allison, and the couple married in December, 1913. A number of her letters written between 1913 and 1922 have survived. One of the letters in the collection was written to her sister, Emily McDonnell, who lived in Rangoon, Burma. The majority of the letters, however, were written to another sister, Milborough Mackay, who lived in India at the time.

Mackay apparently kept her sister's letters, storing them in a desk, where they were found decades after Mackay's death. Eventually, the letters reached Emily McDonnell's grandson, Nathaniel Pearce, the son of Ursula (McDonnell) Pearce. He lent the letters to his uncle, Peter McDonnell, of Okanagan Centre and in the late 1980s, the McDonnells offered copies of the letters to Dr. Duane Thomson, a history professor at Okanagan University College, in Kelowna, British Columbia. Typescripts of the letters were made, and the McDonnells provided a great deal of explanatory information and family background.

Nathaniel Pearce, who holds the original letters, kindly gave his permission for the letters to be published electronically. Under the direction and editorship of Dr. Duane Thomson, student Carolyn Webb added the collection of Dorothea Allison's letters to the Royal British Columbia Museum's *Living Landscapes* website during the summer of 1999. Biographical information and explanatory footnotes were based on information previously provided by Peter and Nancy McDonnell.

When she wrote the letters, Dorothea Allison rarely indicated the year in which her letters were written. Based on their knowledge of family history, Peter and Nancy McDonnell offered likely dates for the letters. In order to confirm these dates, other elements of the letters, such as the postmarks on the envelopes, can be scrutinized. There are also a few references to world events, such as the First World War, which confirm the dates of these letters. In one case, Allison neglected to refer even to the month in which she wrote the letter. This letter was likely written in the fall of 1920 because it appears to sequentially follow the letter dated 8 August 1920, in which she mentioned both her upcoming trip to England, and that the apple crop would soon be ready. In the undated letter, she expressed disappointment that the frozen apple crop could possibly prevent the trip home to England. Another of the letters, written by Bob Allison, also undated, was likely written in

March, 1920. Like the letter written by Dorothea Allison, 21 March 1920, it discusses the possibility of Dorothea travelling home to England for a visit. The fold lines on the original copies of the two letters match, so it is likely the two letters were mailed together in one envelope.



Dorothea (Scott-Coward) Allison in 1924



Bob Allison

1913 June 27: Dorothea Scott-Coward to Emily McDonnell 27 June [1913] 1914 March 9: Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay 24 August [1915] **1915 September 25:** Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay 9 March [1914] 1915 August 24: Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay 25 September 1915 1916 October 7: Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay 2 December [1917] 1917 February 4: Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay 7 October [1916] **1917 December 2:** Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay 4 February [1917] 1919 January 5: Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay 5 January 1919 1920 March: Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay 21 March [1920]

Robert Allison to Milborough Mackay Undated [March 1920]

1920	August	8:

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay 8 August [1920]

1920 Fall:

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay Undated [Fall, 1920]

1921 September:

<u>Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay 9 September [1921]</u>

1922 December 11:

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay 11 December 1922

Dorothea Scott-Coward to Emily McDonnell, 27 June [1913]

Okanagan Centre

B.C.

June 27th

Dearest Em

I have today received your letter of May 23rd (the quickest any of yours have come!) & the photo of the babies with Robert. I do like it & what a dear old thing Robert looks. Everybody here says "What a nice fellow." But my dear how determined both your blessed Pledges look. I begin to think you will be bossed in your declining years. You say again you hoped for a letter from me but did not get one. You never seem to get any of my letters. I wonder if the last one via Mother has reached you. I hope Mother has sent off the spoons for the babies' birthdays — tho I fear they will be late for Peters birthday two years old poor lamb!

It is almost the anniversary of my starting out to this country. Tho I have had some fairly stiff times — I have never a moment regretted coming, the only time I was at all wretched was my first few weeks with John. poor boy his health makes one forgive him everything, he is dreadfully ill really, I hardly think he can recover. You know the people out here don't look upon him as quite a sane person. Keep this to yourself. I have been careful to say as little as possible about him in my letters. He is far more quarrelsome than Ro & only people like my Bob — (who are very few & far between) & who are too big in body & mind to trouble themselves about his lungs & only pity his unfortunate state — put up with him. He has always meant to be kind to me — but oh how patronizing in his ways!

Yes Judy is growing into a Beauty. She wrote & told me to write quite frankly to her about John but to use my judgement in what I said to his parents. As a matter of fact I have not spoken frankly (all I know about J!!) to any of them tho lately I have written openly to Aunt May about his health. I thought it only fair. I hope he won't hear I have done so!

It makes me tingle with shame to hear of Ro running up bills & treating them like that & having all the relations (probably) gossiping about the Cowards wanting help. Oh I'm so glad I am independent. But I am rather sorry — tho it is nice of them. Uncle Phil sent me back a cheque as he did not want me to pay back my fare. It is playing the fool to send it again. But I shd [should] have been happier had they kept it under the circumstances.

You are a darling girl to send me a silk kimona. I shall be so glad of it & it sounds so pretty. I think I shall like Peach for a change from blue.

About a Cotton Crepe. I shd [should] love a pretty blue one. Duty on cotton goods not so high. Please under estimate value & put "Not for Commerce." Your dark one has been & is being so useful. I made it myself of course. I am larger than formerly

Waist 24 1/2 Bust 36

Neck 12 1/2 Length of skirt 38 in front

I do like a dress out here to fasten down the front or side & the waist line a little bit raised.

My dear Em, my big Bob has been [indistinct] & he is such a great Man. He wants to have a ring make out of a nugget he dug himself out of the Klondike in the Great Gold Rush. And he has built his house with his own hands & will put a veranda round it for me if I will marry him. His father was a Doctor in North of Ireland so he is Irish Protestant — tho much too long out in the wilds to have any prejudices. I forgot to tell you his name: Robert Allison. Called Bob. Over 6 foot, light coloured & bone-y. But please keep all this to yourself for the present. I tell him I may want to get out of it yet!

It seems feeble how I am independent & in such a good "posish" to give it up & become a ranchers' wife? But I know I am lucky for such a "straight" fine manly thing to like me at all. If the crops are good, he wants it to be in November. Everything here depends on the apples, peaches & tomatoes!!

Very much love,

Yr. loving D. S. C.

I have a letter from Lucy Wray to say she was at Fresole. Mrs Mc in her "most talkative mood & gay as a lark." I have also had a very nice letter form Mrs Mac herself who never once mentioned herself [but?] full of [indistinct] & her illness.

Manuscript [1913]:

	Okanagan Conhie B.C.
June 27	B.C.
7	
N	earset how I have today neemed you letter
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tire u	+ what a dear old Thing Rosal-look
R + 2	here says "what a hice fellow".
Plade	y dear how determined both your blesses
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Dorothea Scott-Coward to Emily McDonnell 27 June [1913], page 1 $\,$

cat the country. The I have had some fairly stiff times - I have hear a moment hegorited coming the only time I was at all welliched was my funt few weeks with John por by his health makes the freque him wormy thing - he is cheady ill really , I hardly think he can never. I'm kum the people not here dent look upon hun as quite a same person . Keep This & Jourself. Show been careful today as little as possible about him is my letters. He is far mon quarrelsome than Ro 7 mly people like my Bob - (was are my few + far between) & was too big in body & hind to brouble Thesesclors about his domps & only puty his unfortunate state - putupust hum. He has always meant the Rind & me - but The how patroneying was in his ways: 780 Judy is growing into a Bunty - She wrote of told me travelle gentle grantly their Int my the say about John but these my Judgment in what I faid this parents as a matter of fact I have not spoken frankly (all I know about ?!!) to any of them

Dorothea Scott-Coward to Emily McDonnell 27 June [1913], page 2

The lately I have written openly & aunt hay about his health . I Thought it only fair . I hope he wont hear I handoness! It makes me tingle with slawe & hear of Ro nunning up bills & treating Them like that & having all The relations (probably) gosefing about The Cowardo wanting help. Oh I'm so glad I am independent. But I am hather sorry - The it is hice of Them. Unch Phil sent me back a cheque as he clid hot want he spay back by face. It is playing the ford to send of again. But I she haves been happinger had They Rept it under

Dorothea Scott-Coward to Emily McDonnell 27 June [1913], page 3

The Contemstances . I'm are a darling gul thend he a silk timona. I shall to so glad of it & it sounds so pretty - I Thunk I shall like Peach for a Chause from blue. pretty blue one put your dans on been & is thing so useful. I made it rupolf of course. I am large Than former Want 24 1 . Bust 36 neck 12 = Long the gestist 38 infrant. I do like a Cheso mt here to fasten down the front is Side . I the waist line a little bet raised: my dear Son - key big Bob has been my but blent. I he is such a great Man. He want to have a king made not of a neight he along himself out of the blandies in The Good Gold Rush. and he has but his home well his non hands I will put a orrandal ground it for me if a will mary him. His father was a Doctor on Note of Forland

Dorothea Scott-Coward to Emily McDonnell 27 June [1913], page 4

So be is in This Prof stant - The much too long mit in the wilds to have any prejuderes I forget to tell I'm his hame: Robert allison. Called Bob. Down 6 foot . light coloned & boney bone - 4 But please keep all this to miself for The prosent.) tell hem I may want to get out of it get! It seems feetle how I am hidepludent to me the a good "posish" to give it ups to home a hancher's wife? But I Kur Jam lucker for such a straight" fine many thing to like heat all. If the Crops are good, he would it & be in hormber. Soby they have depends on The apples, peather & tomators !! Vmy hunch love. Ir homing D.S.C. I have a letter from Lucy Wear to say the was at treast his his in his ke at talkation mord , as gay as a lack ". I have also had ging him teller from my has herold who kears

Dorothea Scott-Coward to Emily McDonnell 27 June [1913], page 5

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay 24 August [1915]

Oyama BC

Canada

Aug 24th

Dearest Mib

Yr. Very afec'

D. Allison

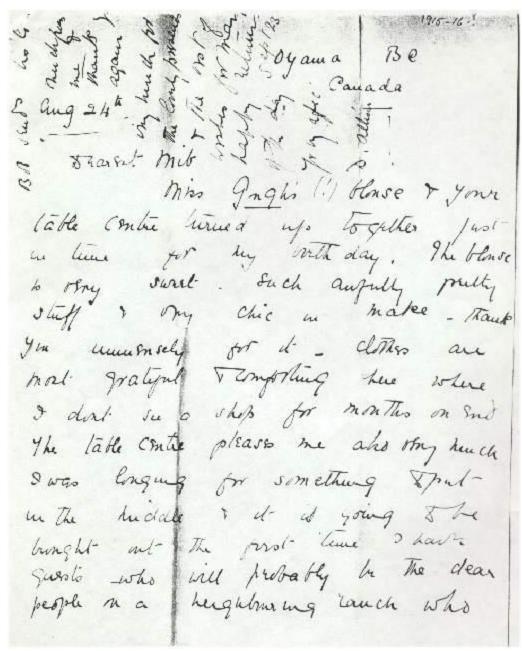
comforting here where I don't see a shop for months on end. The table centre pleases me also very much. I was longing for something to put in the middle & it is going to be brought out the first time I have guests who will probably be the dear people on a neighbouring ranch who a little time past announce "Us be going in for 'ogs" (i.e. hogs) I feel sure the gold and silver work will make a deep impression on them.
The War — tho we hear so little real news — fills every bit of our minds of course. I dream of it nearly every night. Belgium has had a cruel time evidently. The German prisoner we have here is not at all in sympathy with his country men about it. It is like reading stories of the middle ages — the way, if true — that they have burned up villages & shot down women!
I feel a fearful wretch not to be writing in time for your birthday — As to sending you anything I rack my brains the first and last thought is fruit — Quite an impossible thought too & I only go into one little town — 16 miles away once in a couple of months or so & when there was cheap jack stuff! & sold at a respectable price. Oh I knew one thing that I might be able to get hold of — muskrat skins. I had a collar made of three of them for your seal coat to wear to my wedding. Everybody who has seen it admired it. It is sold as marten. But the men who shot them call them muskrat. But you have all the fur you want!
Thank you ever so much for your two very nice presents. Both things I wanted and love.
How is Charlie! I am so glad you are keeping pretty well. Give Mrs. Alice my love when you see her.
I have had a pretty hard summer which sent my weight down — but I am very well again the weather being cooler. For weeks — months — the temp dropped much under 98° in the shade & even 100°. Not many days when it dropped much under 90° — and this when you are bottling fruit & making jam for winter use! Besides all the ordinary cooking and butter making. I have been having someone in to help me on ironing days lately.

The most killing work in the week. She is the wife of a man who has left his ranch & gone off to the Front. She is left with practically no money & a kiddle to keep, so is very glad to do a little charring. She was a Miss Vuless by the way — niece to the portrait painter & one of the only Gentlewomen around here. — my precious Bob improves on acquaintance without a murmur wipes up the floor when I spill the sloppail. We are going to feel the effect of the war very badly I fear. Fruit is not bought in the towns as sugar has gone up a lot & people can't afford to make so much jam, etc. Bob sends his love. Much presses me to thank you again very much for

the lovely presents & the best wishes for many happy returns of the day September 23.

,'s (!) blouse & your table centre turned up together just in time for my birthday. The blouse is very sweet — such awfully pretty stuff & very chic in make — Thank you immensely for it — clothes are most grateful &

Manuscript [1915]:



Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 24 August [1915], page 1

a little time past a monnied " les he omig in for 'ogo" (10 hogo)

ful sure The gold & silver work

vale rake a deep impression on Them The Dar - The we hear to lettle real heard - fell wing but of is much o me. I dream of it rearly when hight. Briguin las had a cruel time wed mity. The forman presoner we have here a not at all sympathy with his country her about it. 91- 10 like reading stones of The middle agro . The way of true. That They have have to billages to that dewn women. I feel a fraful writch

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 24 August [1915], page 2

hot to be writing in line for Just butt day. Go & I sudwig na any thing I rack by havis The first V last Thought to find juste au impossible thought too . T I may go m' ou little cow in - 1, kulls and a sail in a imple months or is & when There what cheap jack theff . I to sold at a Enpedable pice. The I Run me Thing that I might hable & get hoter of . mustrut skind . I had a willer made of three of them for your roue who has over it admired it. It is so wanten but The men whole

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 24 August [1915], page 3

tan all the fur you want! Thank you sor so ony much for your two they hive preparts. With things I wanted + love. How is Charlie! I am so the In ne Perpung bretty with. - jule hr Fa alice my love when ym sa fa. I have had a pretty hard summer which sent my bright down - but I am my weet igan. The water being cooler. For works - mentes - The Kings wild \$70 mp to 980 un the that of drepped hunth mader 90 - and This when I'm are bottling fruit ? making of the ordinary working I nothing

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 24 August [1915], page 4

I have him having somone an They me on horing days lately The most Kelling work on The Tweet. The is the wife of a man who has left his Ranch to que of the Front. The is well with brackage to morey to a Kiddie & keep, so & my glad to do a little chaving. She was a hiso bules by the way - hiere the perhant parter , we of The only ghatte women. aupross on acquailance. without new mus weple up The floor when) Spill The step paid. We are going of the War why trady I prear the thing trought in The towns as may have the fourth of people cantapped to all the people cantapped Tmake do hunch form the

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 24 August [1915], page 5 (mis-numbered as a second page 4)

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 25 September 1915

Oyama,	BC
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Canada

Sept 25th 1915

Dearest Mib,

It is very sweet of you to send me the money for a present. Thank you ever so much. You are far better than I am at remembering things in time! But you must confess you have more leisure for remembering in! Summer out here is a nightmare to me. All August was 90° & over. And in this heat there was fruit picking, jam making & fruit bottling for the winter. Besides all the other work — but I always seem to be complaining at the poor old jam and it is very grateful & comforting to eat when the summer departs. Of course the thing is one ought to have a change and holiday from the continuity of work & this is just what one can't have in these hard times when money & labour are both scarce. Directly the heat gos [sic] — as it did on September 1st all is well again. I have a really nice lawn and some flowers — of course the mowing of the lawn gives one an extra bit of labour — but I think the pleasure makes it worthwhile. I have also one or two [interests?] now which tho they entail a little secretarial work I think really they do the mind good.

I was elected Trustee for the Public School of the District. This means communicating with the Education Dep't pretty often. Keeping the Banking Acct, Paying the Teacher etc. When the District elects one to the job — unfortunately it does not mean they pay you. — it is an honorary (?) job.

Also we are starting a Prohibition Movement for the duration of the war. The drink amongst the troops recruited since the war began, is pretty bad & the amount spent on drink thro'out the country is enormous — such a waste when wanted badly to help in the War!

You don't approve of your Governess¹ I can see. Poor dear she can't help having no taste & choosing common lace yokes! I blame her maid & her costumier. I am so glad to hear that Chris is getting on well.

Your house looks very grand as Lucy wd [would] say. For how long does Charlie remain in the High Court? Is he in the Judicial side of the ICS².? And when do you expect to be home on leave. What a shattered family we are! Poor old Madge is having the worst of it at present.

It is happy for Judith to be able to be married soon but I am afraid she will leave rather a gap in her family. I do wonder what Hubert Hull is like?

It is hard to believe the Butterworths can behave so foolishly — one knows they are not & couldn't be disloyal but everyone especially in India ought to cling together & it is foolish to say the least of it — at the present state of Affairs to begin to stand up for the enemy! I hope for our sakes in Canada that the States won't go to war — the huge amount of Germans in the States & in Canada wd [would] make it very uncomfortable for us with out thousands of miles of undefended borders.

I have left it to the end to wish you many happy returns for your birthday. Are you feeling fairly well — or still an invalid?

With love and many thanks

from your affec sister

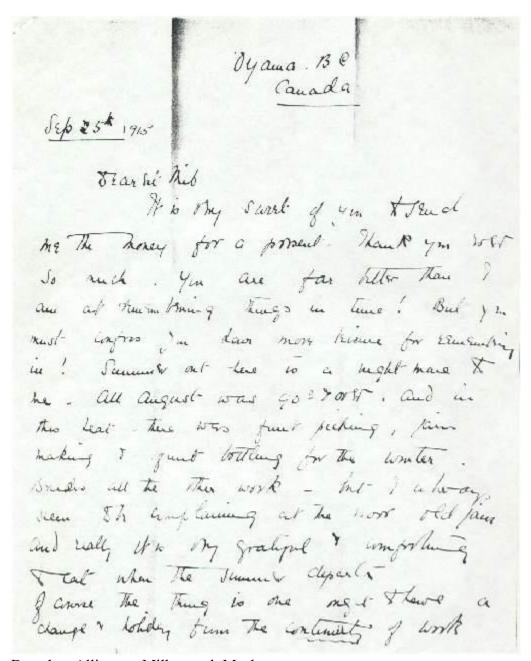
Dorothea Allison

Footnotes:

¹Governess: referring to the wife of the Governor of Madras Presidency, India

²ICS: Indian Civil Service

Manuscript 1915:



Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 25 September 1915, page 1

of this is just what one can't howe in there land Times When money & Calous are loth scarce. Directly to least son - as it clied on Sep 1th all to will again . Thave a nally lice Coun of Some flowers. of course the rosing of the but I true, The presidence mikes a writer wine I have also are or two cuterats him which to they sat ill a little occurrent horse ? thank really they to the hind word.

I was really they to the hind word.

It Stated has reason communicating with

the Eduction Dept pretty ofter. Resping the
Banking acet Paying the Fearer is. When the District Elects one & The 17 - unfolunds it don let mean They pay you. in orang 19 18. and is are storing a Probabilion morement for the Sheaten of the War. So. The brink annys! The troops recruited since the was bigan, to fretty bad of the amount Spirit on Chiefs Through the Country to humans - buth a waite when wented back Tell in the Wir

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 25 September 1915, page 2

To tell me dow hunch the War appelo & Sulstains Ym dent approve of your 10 misses can see . Pour d'en she can l'helps Laining to latte + choosing commen line yskis! I flams by maid & is Columies 1 am so sus to hear that their is getting in will. Your house looks ony ground so vicy will vary For how ting now Marke renais in the High Coul? To be to the judical side of 108. and when do he haplet to he home in lear (what a scully family we are! Por old Mady & is houng the world of the at prosent It is happy for Judith the able the married form in her family a Ido wonder what Andret Hall is like !

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 25 September 1915, page 3

It is land & believe The Bullmonths can behow so foolsh by - The Russ They are rependent he destoyal but why one rependent in which there to the mount of the mount of the mount of the mount of the form the first in Canada that the that won't the that won't the that the work of Dar the lay a secure to the that mans in The States of in familie to more it in an outstable for no with mes thousands of under it undergranded fronter. Thave left it the bid trish in my hay feeling fairly well - or still an envaled? With the & My many thanks on profes during.

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 25 September 1915, page 4

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 7 October [1916]

Oyama BC			
Canada			
Oct 7th			

Dearest Mib

The delightful little wooly has arrived I love it dearly & Bob does too. The detachable collar is such a good idea. And the white stripe near the face is a tremendous improvement to an ordinary me! Thank you ever so much. It is too sweet of you particularly as I am so bad about peoples [sic] birthdays. However I don't suppose other people do the work that I do. My job at present is apple-packing. I rush over the cooking washing etc in the morning — have one of the pickers in to dinner, wash up & go to our own packing house where we have two men, a woman & self packing & making boxes. There until 6 pm I stand picking out apples in sizes, wrapping each apple in paper & placing it symmetrically in the wooden box in which the apples are conveyed to the Prairies, to New York, to England etc. When the light is gone I go home, skim the cream, make supper — or rather late tea wash up and by then about 9 pm we are so tired we just have a look at the paper (if it is a mail day & there is a paper) & go to bed. I am still a novice at the packing work — but I can do about 350 lbs of apples in an afternoon. We have a much larger crop this year which makes heavy work but I hope will fill the pockets better! Labour is so scarce — nearly all our unmarried men have gone & some married ones. We are paying an American boy of 16 years old twelve shillings a day to nail up apple boxes. However we must pay for the war in some way & this is a small price compared to the people who are losing their sons!

I was sent to Penticton by the Women's Institute to read a Paper on a subject which I brought into being in B.C. I sent you a little notice in the Paper of it. It is my good work as the poor Ranchers in these out of the way districts get so little chance of educating their children after they have passed thro' our little elementary schools. Does it interest you?

Isn't it splendid BC has given women the vote, so we shall now be able to get the shocking Laws of this Province altered — they were made when there was hardly a white woman here & men who came round by the Horn & knew they wd [would] very likely never get back again married in to the Indian tribes & the Laws here remained tho' quite unsuitable for white women & children. For instance at present a girl of 12 may marry a boy of 14 & the mother may not raise her voice against it! Does this bore you?

It is such lovely sunny sparkling autumn weather but already 6 degrees of frost at night — I only hope the winter won't be as bad as the last one was.

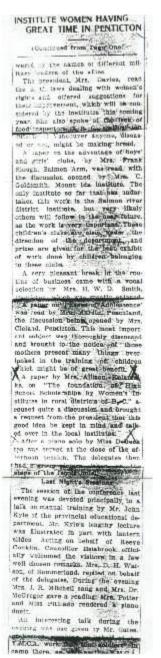
I expect you hate having given up your house. Even my little shack I shd [should] hate to have to leave — it is so lovely to have a place really your own.

I don't know how much you know about Oyama — Frank Rimmer is our storekeeper you know? He has just married a dear little girl, so my dear friend Miss Francis (Fan knows her, also Madge, also Enie) who was helping him in the business has now gone home. I feel rather desolated — in India you have so many of your own sort that you wont realize how one woman who knows one's own sort of people makes such a gap.

You never tell me anything of Charlie. What does he do in the High Court and does it lead to a definite post? Does the [appointment?] of H. [High] Court exist for any length of time?? Is he still naughty about your bills? Tell me all the interesting things. Remember I am on the edge on the world here. I am glad to hear from Mother [that] Chris is a success. D. G.

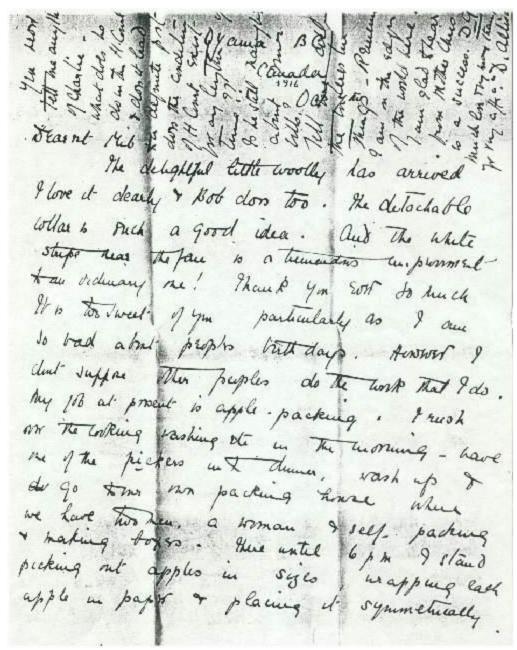
Much love & my many Thanks

Yr Very affec D. Allison



Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay 7 October [1916], Newspaper Clipping

Manuscript [1916



Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 7 October [1916], page 1

in The wooden box in which waterwey to Explis are Conveyed to the Prawies, Theus York, & Ingland It When The light & gone I go lome I skun the Cream, make supplied - or rather late tea wash up y by Then about 9 pm we are so tued we just hewe a link at the Paper (if it is mail day & there is a Paper) & so & hed. I am still a sovice at The packing work - latof can do about 350 lo papello un con atternoon. De have a much langer cups theyear which I makes heavy work but 9 hope will fell the porkets tetter! Labour is so sauce - hearly all one umarried men howe I me & some warried ones. We are paying an american for of 16 years old twelve stelly a day trail up apples boxso. America we had pay by the was in some we we pepe and are loving them I one! 9 was sent & Penticton by the Wimen's Institute tread a Paper in a subject, which I hought inthema in B.C. I send me a little

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 7 October [1916], page 2

hotice in The Paper of it. 91- is a my good work so the por Ranchers to in There int of the way district pot 10 little chance of reducating their whileher after They have yound This on letter 2/Ruen/an Schools . For u- interest you? Pont it splended 30 has given women the Vote, so as should now he able to It The starking Lews of this Prime altered . They was made when there hen who same round by The Horn of the Law; have the they her for lack of the Law put lack of the maine to the maine to the maine to the sail of t havy a bry of 14 & The money not raise her voice against it om two Com you

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 7 October [1916], page 3

It is ruch long surry sparkling andim weather but aheady & depres of bust at hight -I may hope to unite went De 10 bad so the last me was I rapect you have having give up your house. wen my little shack Ish? hate thave thave it to so lonly thave a place where really your own I deal know you hunch me know about Oyama - Frank Rimmer to ons Stire- keeper In Russ! He las just married a dear tittle que, so my dear friend miso Francis (Fau Runs Ler, who Madge, ales Since) who was belong them in the luminess has how gone theme. I feel rather drestated - in Incha Im how to many I Jun our sort that I'm hour want realize him me woman was Rums ones our sol of people rto - makes

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 7 October [1916], page 4; letter completes on page 1



Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 7 October [1916], Envelope

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 4 February [1917]

Oyama BC			

Feb 4th

Dearest Mib

I was delighted with the humours of India you so kindly sent me. I often look at the Dherzi¹ & and the Dhobi² and laugh. The Dhobi reminds me of Kodai and our night gowns torn to ribbons & the way you insisted upon Mrs. Butterworth cutting the man's pay till there was no pay left: in fall I think he owed us in the end! I still have one nightie lift that dear generous Mrs. B. insisted on buying to replace my torn ones! I hardly even wear it but keep it as a relic! Besides crepe ones are so much easier to wash — you don't have to iron them!

We have just had a horrid cold snap — luckily it only lasted a few days — 15 degrees below zero, that is -47 degrees of frost. I went out one day but my face was frostbitten before being out 10 minutes. Luckily Bob saw it before much harm was done. I gaily wore 3 wooly coats one on top of the other and then a fur coat. [Yours of yore?], and moccasins on my feet. The horses bits have to be brought into the kitchen and warmed for some time before harnessing — else the horses tongues are skinned by contact with the icy metal! However, it is not like last year I am thankful to say as it only lasted a short time and last year we had week after week below zero.

How is your book progressing, I long for news of it!

You laugh at me for attending meetings etc. Don't you have any to go to? You wd [would] make an excellent president of a Women's Institute! We have one or two women here who spoil things so by wanting to mange everything — by being very touchy & annoyed if anybody else wants to manage a little bit! & such little jealousies, it makes me loathe the whole lot of them sometimes. I suppose every little place is the same — but we have quite a little Methodist colony — awfully good people — but they are rather small, don't you think so? There is a very nice retired Presbyterian missionary from China & his wife. Both quite wide and generous in their ideas.

I meant to write before to ask you if you have the chance, or know anybody who could do so — to look up a man invalided at Wellington, Nilgeris:

Gunner J. Newton R9A

70829

Hut Barracks, Wellington Nilgeris

I daresay he may be better by now and moved on. He was invalided from Mesopotamia to Bombay for enterie and then in to Wellington.

A near ranching neighbour of ours and a very good fellow. You will have to try to remember that tho' he hardly posses an'th [anything] yet I dance with him out here!! He is probably frightfully homesick & it wd [would] be a great kindness to find him out. He gave up a lot here to go home & join — so deserves well of somebody.

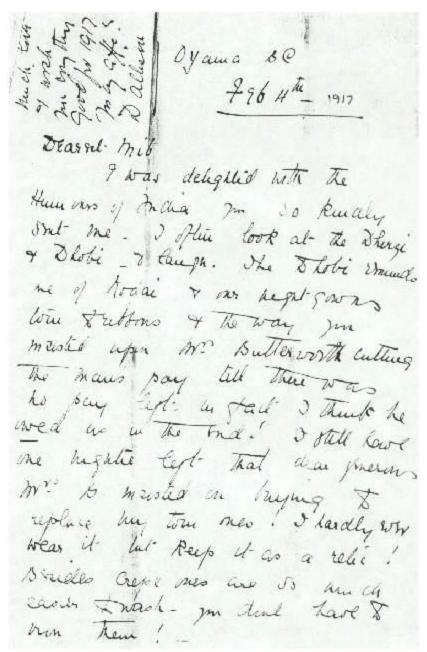
Much luck and wish you everything good for 1917.
Yr. very affec.
D. Allison

Footnotes:

¹Dherzi: One who sews and mends — a kind of private tailor.

²Dhobi: A washer of clothes.

Manuscript [1917]:



Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 4 February [1917]. page 1

we have just had a hound cold snap- tuckily it only lasted a few days - 15 dequees below Zero that to try degrees of first. I went met me day but buy face was prost. Suckely so saw it higher hund and some to gaily work arm was done. I gaily work & work of the other was done on the tops of The other of their a for coal mines of your in moceasins in pay feet. ohe horses lots have the bringest In the Relater & warried for some time before hamssing - ske Contact with the way metal! Know it is not like last year o lasted a short time & last year we had week after week the Zero.

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 4 February [1917], page 2

You laugh at me for allending Meetings sti - bout Im have any Institute: be laws one or two women here who sport Thurs vo by wanting Tranage comything Just bring ony touchy & amongso if any body Else wants maney a little lit! & such title pealon sie it makes me loathe the whole lot of them some tunes - I rupper born little place to the James But we have Juste a tille networkers Colony - Confully Sord people - but They are rather small don't you they so? Here so a my nice relived they Prohyteren now from China & his wife sthe quite well & morono in The idegor

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 4 February [1917], page 3

9 meant twell before task pur if Im have the chauce . or Rus any tody who could do so - took up a man avalided at Dellington Tilga Junner g. Newton RgA Hul Barracks . Willington I darrow he way be tilled by him I moved in . He was moulided from Mesepolamia & Bombay - for Interie V then on Villington. a rear tanching reighton of mes Lave with hum out here! He is probably fuglifully humorite him ent. He save up a lot here to home only

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 4 February [1917], page 4



Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 4 February [1917], Envelope

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, [SEP] 2 December [1917]

Oyama — BC		
Canada		
Dec 2nd		

Dearest Mib

As I have just got a letter from you dated early September — I hardly think this will reach you for Xmas!! All the same I send you our best wishes for a very happy New Year. No — I don't think India is a nice place when I think of white ants — scorpions & the like — or when I think of the sickly heat — but then look at your hills — a perfect climate & then your incomes all roll in if you take it easy or not. You don't have to dig it out of the ground in the sweat of your brow. And you certainly don't have to face going to an out door dub1 in zero weather i.e. from 32 to 50 degress of frost! Generally by this time the ground is as hard as a rock — & if any one dies they have to make great fires and dig a bit of the grave out as it thaws — quite a to do! Everything is dead white with snow tho it is not very cold yet & this I am afraid I don't like — it makes me feel "sick in the stomach" as they call it here!! A nice little Canadian woman came to call on me the other day, & over a cup of tea told me she had a "gassy stomach" & "female trouble" —! Another good lady wanted "to leave the room", so I showed her to the bathroom where I keep a P. O. She said it wouldn't do as she wished "to relieve her bowels" — I promptly dispatched her to the outside Dub of course!! And these same people are so ultra refined in their ways that we wouldn't dream of. They never talk of "cocks & hens" — it is most indecent here to mention a cock even on a Ranch — you must call cocks Roosters. Isn't it funny. At first I must often have made the other Rancher's wives blush — I naturally spoke of killing off my cocks for the table — but I found it is most indecent to mention a cock. It is always a Rooster!!! To me a "gassy stomach" is much more indecent than a cock. The Canadians are (or the average Canadian that one meets I ought to perhaps say) so essentially middle or lower middle class. Very proper yet disgustingly com: [common] in their expressions! If they feel a little faint they say "they take weak spells". Of course — they take everything from medicine to a confirmation class. They don't like the English people at all. I think myself they are jealous of us.

I am so glad about Chris — I always realized he was [clever?] — but I always dreaded something I didn't quite know what — a morbid streak? But for his [Chief?] to speak like that shows there is nothing much to fear. Is he going in to the Indian Army or what — he seems to be up at Simla? He never writes — so I have not perservered in my correspondence. I am so terribly busy for one thing — & another thing I followed Ro with letters for many years — & I don't know that it does any good & only hurts myself. So I shall just pretend [to myself?] that he is not particularly my brother and let it go at that.

I have been dying to hear of your book — you don't say any more & I do want to see it. Would the publishers not accept it now in wartime? Who is your sick friend? You don't sound sympathetic about her!

How are you — [indistinct] a change at home? Here prices for apples have been good — but the labour has been awful. You can't get help & the wage is 12 sh. a day for a boy. We picked & packed about 4000 boxes of fruit with a boy of 17 and 3 girls. It was killing work. We came in from the orchard exhausted & then had to light the fire, make supper & then churn. Sunday was the only time to do the house-hold laundry!! I have not recovered yet and next year will be harder still, I fear.

With much love and best wishes to you.

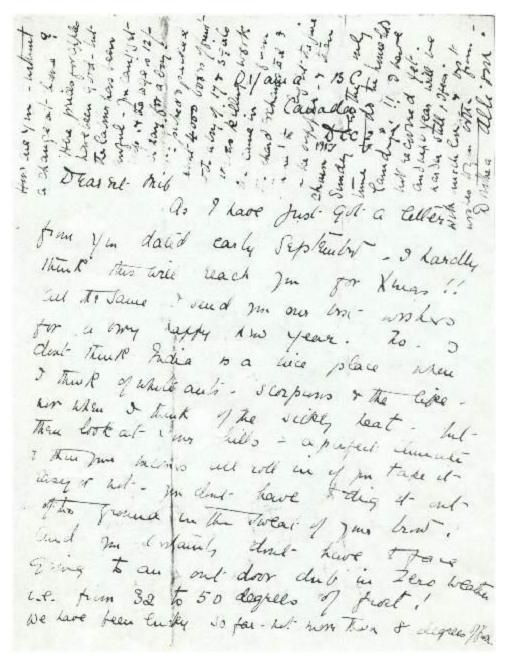
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	OVA	tron	١
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D. Allison

Footnote:

¹A dub is slang for a toilet.

Manuscript [1917]:



Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 2 December [1917], pages 1 and 4

they sever talk of "Cocks & hens - 4 to most indeant here Drewlin a cocp lota on a Rauch - Im must call locks Mosters. Fort it francy. at fine-I must few lave made the The Ranches word Hush - I naturally spoke of Relling of my cocks for the take - lat o found it is most indecent to menhin a cock . It is a livery a Poster !!! To me a "gassy stomach" is much more Indecent than a wik. The Canadrano are for the artife anation that me meets . myst perhaps touy) so printeally middle or lower middle class. I'my proper get du justingly Com: in The cuip mocons. of they feel a little faint they say that ake weak if ells " . of come they take nonything from hadecine to a Confirm ation class. They deal-like the notice people at all - & thuck my self they are persons the

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 2 December [1917], page 2

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Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 2 December [1917], page 3. Next text (page 4) is at the top of page 1

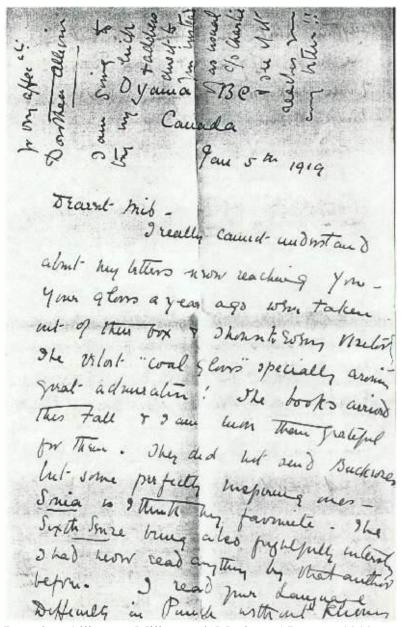


Letter from Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 2 December [1917], Envelope

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 5 January 1919

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Oyama BC
Canada
Jan 5th 1919
Dearest Mib
I really can't understand about my letters never reaching you. Your gloves a year ago were taken out of their box & shown to every visitor. The velvet "coal [black] gloves" especially aroused great admiration! The books arrived in this fall & I am more than grateful for them. They did not send Buckroses but some perfectly inspiring ones—Sonia is I think my favorite. The Sixth Sense being also frightfully interesting. I had never read anything by that author before. I read your Language Difficulty in <i>Punch</i> without knowing anything about your writing it! & it made me think of you and your Boys!. I am anxiously waiting for your book to come out and I read every review I come across in case your title is changed. Whose name do you write under? But I shall see! By the way whose photo (out of a picture paper) did you send me. I can't think it is like anybody I know, tho the eyebrows might be yours, but this is the only likeness to anybody. Ought I to know the lady? Very interesting and more then an Anglo Indian Society lady.
I am glad you will now be going home in May & hope Em will too. You have been long enough out there. The Armistice Terms imply Peace, what a heavenly relief! & I think it was a great relief to dear little Whanky. My dear, I simply can't get used to it! I have not spoken of it till now because one can't speak of anything else then. If only one could have got home this autumn! It was a sort of reprieve to hear of her wonderful improvement — & I went thro' Xmas praying and hoping she might be a wonderful cure. And then at the New Year one knew what had happened! And the most tragic and heartbreaking thing is that with her frail little body she shd [should] have earned & saved anything to leave anybody — some how it hurts more than anything. Well I don't know if I'll make any effort to go home now. Mother speaks of Phil coming out to me, but I hate the idea of mother being left, but of course if you & Em are home it would be different — however, I shan't urge or oppose it.
We are having rather a good winter so far — the coldest being 22° of frost. Much too cold for me but bearable till it goes below zero. That is over 32° of frost. Bob has put a dub and proper drainage into our little house, a great expense but it is untold help and comfort to me & I am resigning myself to live in these cold mountains.
Very much love and very many thanks for the books.
Your very affectionate,
Dorothea Allison
I am going to try my luck and address directly to you instead of as usual c/o Charlie. See if it reaches you any better.
Footnotes:
1" your Boys": This is a reference to Milborough Mackay's servants.

Manuscript 1919:



Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 5 January 1919, page 1

anything about you writing it : It was he think ofy m + your Boys! Y am anxwash bacture on your Book time out . I Dread son World I come across in care I'm title to change - whose name dopon with medir ? But I shall By the way whore In send me - 3 cent think it is an like anylong I Runo - This the six brows mu het beyours - but this is the only takeners Say box Dught of the Runs the lady? Viny weler soling + him has an Conglo Incam Total Cade I am glad you will now be zing home in bray - I hope Im will too . In howe been ling enough out there - The armister trus imply Peace. What a heavily

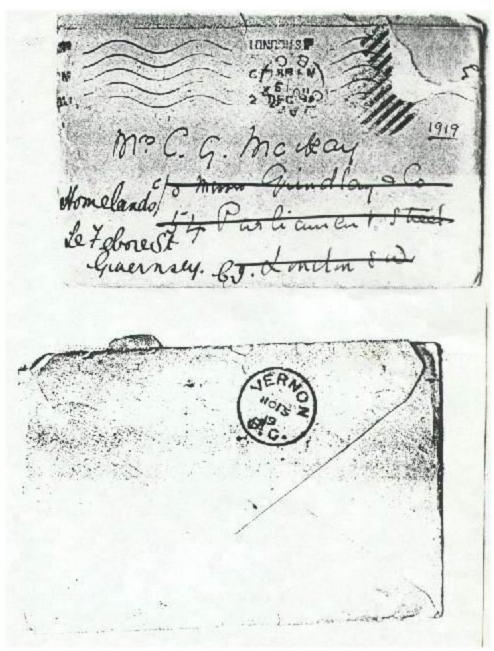
Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 5 January 1919, page 2

relief . I I think it was a great relief to dear little wantly his dear - I sumply coult jet used tit- ! I have het spoken of it till how brause one cantspeak of any thing Else then -If men one comed house got home this autima! I st was a out orepress. Thear of her wonderful improvement - 8 3 went This' Xmas praying I hope The might be a wonderful ane. and then at the heaven one Ruew what had happened." and the most hague & Learl-heady thing is that with her fail little body she she how? cerned & vais aughting & Ceave any body - Time how it tout

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 5 January 1919, page 3

him than anything. will I don't kun y I'll wake any offert togo home nowmother speaks of Phil Coming out time - but I hate the idea of mater being leftbut of where If my I have me home of he deforent - how. low I shoul unge or oppose 4. De are having rather a sond writer so for - The weldest stony 220 of fist. huch to told for he but bearable till it is below 2000 - that is are 32 ? of pot. Bob has put a Dub i propose drawnge int in little home for fresh says made Int it is untill help of comfort to me - 8 of our resigning regult to live in There wild mountains

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 5 January 1919, page 4; Letter completes on page 1.



Envelope of Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 5 January 1919

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay 21 March [1920]

Oyama
BC
Canada
March 21
Dearest Mib
I am dictating a letter to Bob — we often write each other's letters — so as it is now or never my letter will be spasmodic.

Thank heaven Bob has finished his letter to South Africa & I am free again. He, Bob, is so awfully like mother in some ways. Isn't it funny — He can't bear the sheet of his bed to be tucked in well at the foot he says it cramps his toes — and he is a lawyer at arguments & likes crusts & overdone outsides.

I wish you both a very happy Easter. Will you still be in Guernsey I wonder. We have a dear little Guernsey heifer calf. They are pretty creatures, aren't they?

I have now got your letter about the children & mother. I have been gathering from the letters lately that the children are much too much for mother. I can't imagine how they got arranged for in that way. Of course there is a side that makes you feel mother might be dreadfully lonely without something to look after. But still — children always made her nervous & undone & really she is rather old to start taking care of them after so long without.

I don't know what to think about going home in the summer — I shd [should] like to help mother — but I am no good about children. I can't bear them long in a room with me. Six years & a half alone in a house with a husband out at morn — no servant to speak to, nothing but the dogs & cows & chickens to speak to I really feel I shd [should] be as nervy as mother. Also after waiting so long to go home — it would be nice to have the benefit of ones husband when one is sick. Then there is the fact of leaving him to cook & do for himself in the hardest and busiest season. Remember a wife is almost a household necessity out here & then I help so much in the picking and packing of fruit. However I am thinking about it as I don't think mother ought to have them for the long holidays — is there a possible solution of the summer holidays — is mother bound to have them — poor dear Em it is awfully worrying for her & now I hear Ursula has measles. Madge writes that she went to see mother & Ursula — & tho she says mother was worried & nervy she doesn't at all imply that Ursula felt it. I only hope this impression is right. I feel lately the whole world is a great tragedy. There seems so little real happiness. I think the system of education for hundreds of years has been upside down. We ought to be trained & shown how to be happy instead of acquiring a lot of unnecessary & vague knowledge. Living surely ought to be a conscious joy instead of a burden. I believe the Buddists come nearer to it than anybody in spite of Miss Judd. Isn't there something wrong in a system that makes children perverse & a nuisance instead of kicking up their heels like our calves in the yard & bringing joy to see & so joyful in their existence.

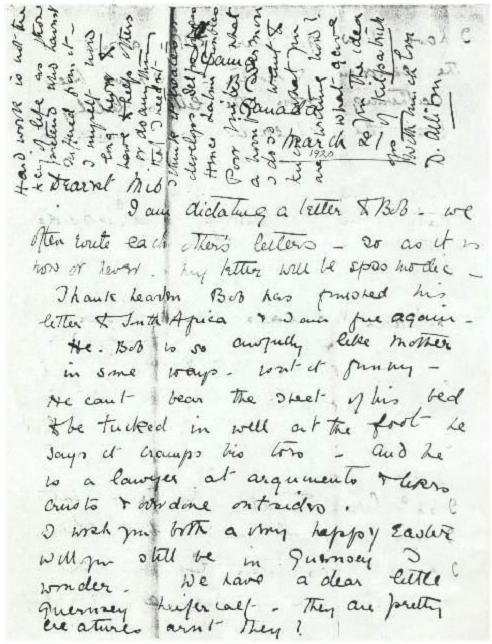
Hard work is not the key of life as those pretend who have not suffered from it. I myself now long never to have to help others or do anything that I needn't. I think it creates or develops selfishness. Hence labour

troubles. Poor Mib what a horrible sermon. I do so want to know what you are writing now. What gave you the idea of Kilpatrick?

Yours with much love

D. Allison

Manuscript [1920]:



Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 21 March [1920], page 1

hat the children are much too hunch for hither. I can't unagine how they got arranged gov en that way. of course there is a side that makes you feel butter meptbe dreadfully lively without some
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them after so long without. I don't know what to think about gines home in The Junior 9 she like of help hither - but I wan us food how at children I could bear Them long in a

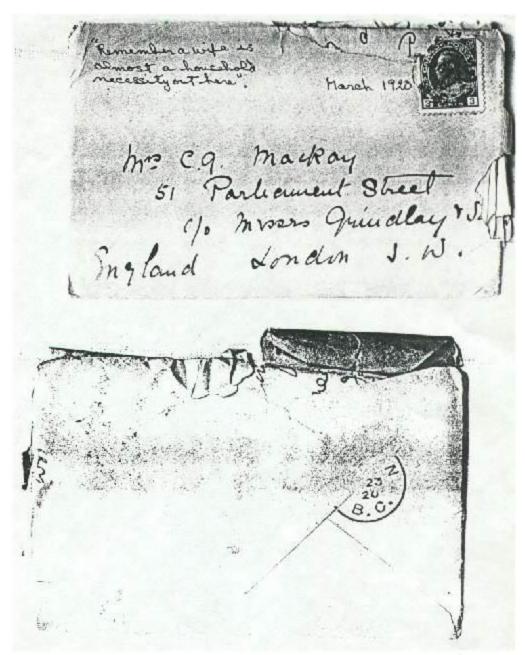
Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 21 March [1920], page 2

I really & feel of ot? he as headly . ako attu waiting so ling to home - it would be here & how the the thefit of theo husband when me is dich Then The is the part of learning him took I do got him self-Remembre a wife is almost a house hold necessity out here. x then & telp so mulli in the picking The thing of the funt. How wor I our thinking about nght to have then for the eng holidays is There we possible Solution of the dummer holdogs is higher

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 21 March [1920], page 3

Thuck The system of Educati Myrans has been upside down -There dome thing want in asystem that makes children porviouse + a unis duce instead of kicken up their heels like our calves in the yard of trung a joy to some I so 19 ful in their winter

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 21 March [1920], page 4; letter completes on page 1



Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 21 March [1920], Envelope

Robert Allison to Milborough Mackay, Undated [March 1920]

Oyama, B.C.

Dear Sister Milborough

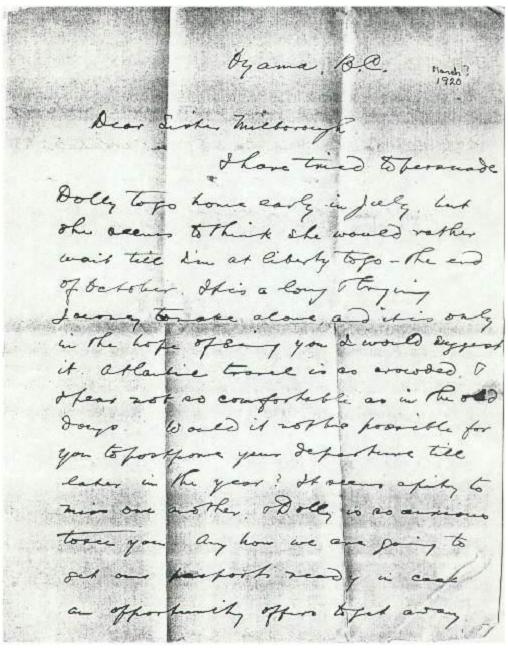
I have tried to persuade Dolly to go home early in July but she seems to think she would rather wait till I'm at liberty to go — the end of October. It is a long trying journey to make alone, and it is only in the hope of seeing you I would suggest it. Atlantic travel is so crowded, & I fear not so comfortable as in the old days. Would it not be possible for you to postpone your departure till later in the year? It seems a pity to miss one another, and Dolly is so anxious to see you. Any how we are going to get our passports ready in case an opportunity offers to get away.

I have read your book with interest, and can understand your attitude. It is a difficult question and one not easily settled.

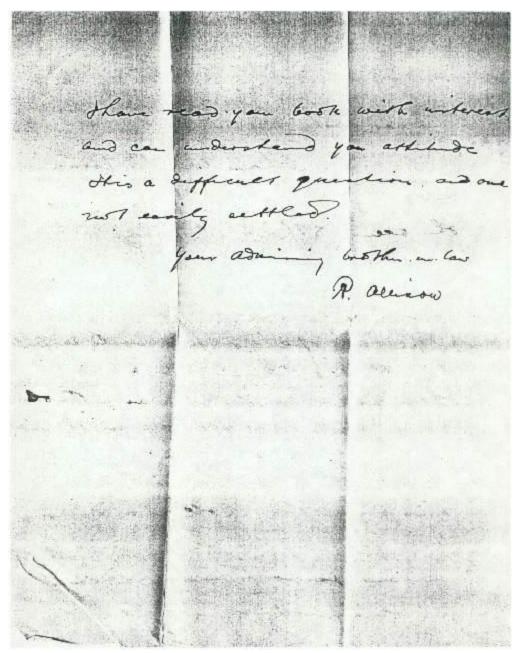
Your admiring brother-in-law

R. Allison

Manuscript Undated [March 1920]:



Robert Allison to Milborough Mackay, Undated [March 1920], page 1



Robert Allison to Milborough Mackay, Undated [March 1920], page 2

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 8 August [1920]

Oyama		
BC		
Aug 8th		
Dearest Mib		

Mother has sent me a book from you — or two books, one from her & one from you, both are most acceptable. I really don't know what I shd [should] have done without the books that have been sent to me while out here — with no library & nobody who has new books — except Mrs. Despard sometimes, but hers are unfortunately sometimes the same as mine — Young Visitors and Poor Relations. However I generally am very superior in having several that she hasn't had.

I do hope you did not have a very dreadful time & that you are back safe and sound. I wonder where? Did you have to fill in passports? We have yards of questions to answer about our appearance — Bob managed in the answers to make himself sound quite handsome & me hideous — so at the last question "any special peculiarity" I wanted him to say Plain for himself & Rather pretty for me else they won't recognize us from the description. However he wasn't pleased & quite annoyed with me for wanting to change his "brown hair" into ginger. So I left it especially as I shall look quite as bad as the description by the time I am an hour on board.

I was very interested in your article in the Cornhill — but poor Gen. Dyer & how bad for India.

We have taken berths on the Munedosa sailing from Montreal Nov. 20th. We shall have to leave here about the 14th I suppose — depending upon the amount of snow in the Rockies at the time. I can hardly believe we shall now start after 8 years almost in the same spot — 6 1/2 years absolutely in the same spot never even seeing a train! I am afraid it will be below zero in the Prairie in November — & tho trains are heated almost to extreme — it will be miserable getting out at the long stops. At present it is hard to think of zero — at temperature between 90 & 100 every day. One day it went up to 102. We sleep out on the lawn under the trees with a mosquito netting over us. I feel now as if servants must be an awful nuisance & dreadfully in the way after being without them for years.

It is so stupid of England when she rules a country with a native pop. to pretend the Sword has nothing to do with the Rule. Sometimes we deserve to be called a nation of Hypocrites.

It will nearly be your birthday when you get this — very many happy returns. When the apples are ready to pick I will send you a small box thro' the mail before we leave. Tho I wonder if they will carry all right.

Poor Em she will be glad to hear the children are well & happy.

Poor little Philippa — it is a hard life I'm afraid in front of her. Did you see her husband? If he is all right & a comfort to her then the rest will be more or less in her own hands — because out in the colonies once you have conquered the awful existence then your happiness depends almost altogether on yourself.

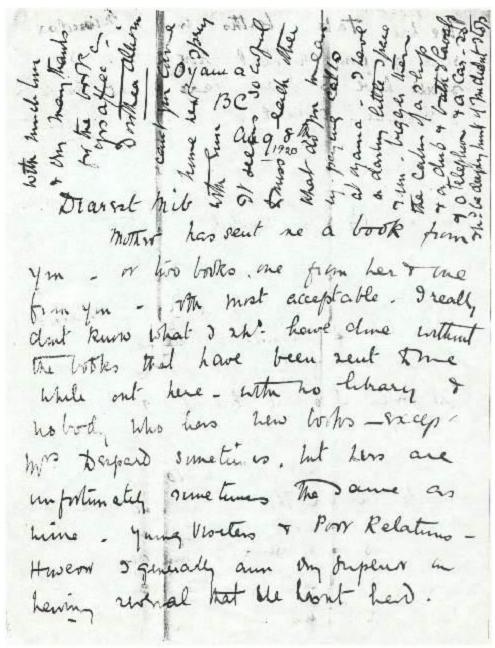
With much love & many thanks for the book

Yrs affec

Dorothea Allison

Can't you come home next spring with Em? It seems so awful to miss each other. What do you mean by paying calls at Oyama? I have a darling little spare room, bigger than the cabin of a ship, and a dub and a bath and lavabo and a telephone and a car — so should be deeply hurt if you didn't stop.

Manuscript August [1920]:



Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 8 August [1920], page 1

I do hope you did not have a the deadful time y that Im are back safe? mid I wonder where? Did gran Lave total teminer about our appromance Bot managed in the answers & make hunself some d'quite handsome & me hidens ! So at the Cen' Ques tim " any sp. al pecularity I wanted him to any Plain for hunself + Rather pretty for me They won't recognize us him the discription - However he wasn't pleased & quite anny ed with me for wanting & though his bown hair "into ginger. So I fest it spenally as) shall look quite as had as the I scriptin by the time 3 am an hour on board I was any intrested in your article in his Cornhill - but por sen. Dyer - I have had for India

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 8 August [1920], page 2

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Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 8 August [1920], page 3

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Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 8 August [1920], page 4; letter completes on page 1



Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 8 August [1920], Envelope

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, Undated [Fall, 1920]

Oyama
BC
Canada
Dearest Mib,
I have just finished "The Eyes" & have been quite useless & hysterical from crying so much. I do think you are mean to make Danny die just for the selfish joy of drawing tears from us. Is Danny Baby Butterworth, the one I remember before Milburga? And is Mr. Dane a sort of Mr. Hammet (or Hammond), the judge I stayed with in Madura. Of course Mrs. Dane is not Mrs. H. I was dreadfully afraid Mary was going to marry the door mat man. Mrs. Trotter is just like Mrs. Rayburn here, the good lady who was Lady Pentland's maid & is now comfortably wealthy (her own words) & likes to gather Oyama round her in "lawn socials" & other abominations & be very bright and flippant — with a little malice under it for those who do not care to be so patronised!!
Yes, the Prince ² drove through one side of Oyama — not our side of the Lake. But I went to see the dear child. He got out of his car — we all gaped having no program ready. He turned red & turned up his collar & then down & stood most shy in the road while the children squeaked out a patriotic song (O Canada) out of tune. Then the Methodist minister (methodists always to the front in America) & shook hands with him, then turned his enormous tummy & beckoned his wife from the roadside & introduced her & she said something very like Pleased to meet yer. The poor Prince was very relieved to get into his car and drive away. I felt hot all down my back & found I was saying aloud Poor boy, poor boy!
Bob says its time for bed just when I am waking up — dear thing he fills my hot water bottle every night. We have had absolute winter for [unreadable number] weeks frost & snow. It is miserable picking apples with you feet in the snow & your hands numb — many days we could not pick because the apples were frozen solid on the trees. We have lost quite a lot, I fear but are lucky compared to some people who have lost half their crop.
Poor little Philippa! I do so hope for her happiness. I expect a baby brings a great deal of happiness & she may like the life very much.
I did enjoy The Young Visitors but I'm sure your Robina wd [would] have been quite as good, if edited by Barrie.
I do so hope to come home but this frozen fruit is quite a setback — & Bob being of the very cautious North of Ireland type (Scotch if ever was) will not make any plans till he knows just what price he has got for every apple on the Ranch & then I think he wd [would] rather stay here & prune the trees. This is home to him. He loves Canada, & never talks of going home because this is home and England is the "Old Country." But then he is Irish. Aren't you glad you're English?
Much love,
Your very affec.

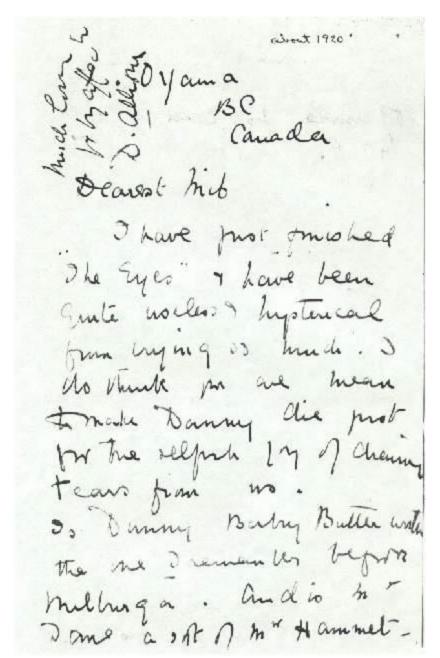
D. Allison

Footnotes:

¹"The Eyes": The Eyes of Understanding, a book written by Milborough Mackay under the pseudonym C. R. Milton.

²the Prince of Wales, later King Edward III.

Manuscript [Fall, 1920]:



Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, Undated [Fall 1920], page 1

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Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, Undated [Fall 1920], page 2

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Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, Undated [Fall 1920], page 3

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Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, Undated [Fall 1920], page 4

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Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, Undated [Fall 1920], page 5

I do so hope to come hom

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, Undated [Fall 1920], page 6; letter completes on page 1.

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 9 September [1921]

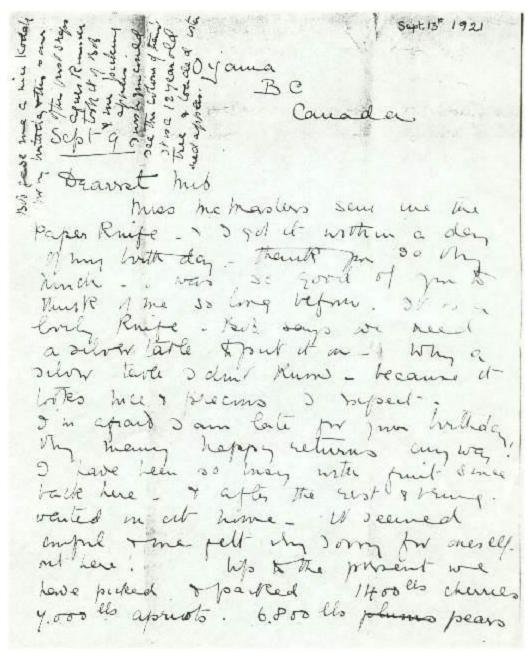
Oyama
BC
Canada
Sept 9th
Dearest Mib,
Miss McMasters sent me the paper knife and I got it within a day of my birthday. Thank you so very much — it was good of you to think of me so long before. It is a lovely knife. Bob says we need a silver table to put it on — why a silver table I don't know — because it looks nice & precious, I expect. I'm afraid I am late for your birthday. Very many happy returns, anyway. I have been so busy with fruit since back here, & after the rest and being waited on at home it seemed awful & one felt very sorry for oneself out here. Up to the present we have picked & packed 1400 lbs of cherries, 7000 lbs of apricots, 6800 lbs of pears, 48,000 lbs crabapples, 4,600 lbs plums. And after this we are just going to start apples — probably 200,000 lbs. A lovely crop but a lot of work.
We have quite a nice lot of labour this year — better than usual in that way. And they happen to be rather nice people — one is an Oxford man, and old, or rather ex school master & one is a parson's son. So I have got up several little dances which we have over the boat house in a nice big empty room with a balcony hanging over the lake. Very lovely. It means more work making food for refreshments but it is rather jolly. Agnes Rimmer is also out here & picking fruit for us. It is very nice having her. The bright red apples against the blue sky rejoice her heart, though she finds the life hard as indeed we all do. The weather after great heat is almost too cool at present & tonight we are sitting round a log fire but it makes work easier & yesterday I bottled a dozen bottles of peaches amongst many other things I had to do.
I am glad mother got safely down to Buckfast. I felt worried after she had been ill. She is wonderfully good to the children & they really are devoted to her. I don't know if I'll have the courage to go home again. It is such agony to leave it all behind and turn one' face to this wilderness again, — a beautiful wilderness but still a wilderness. I expect you feel the same sort of thing about India. When do you expect to go home again? No chance of your coming this way, I suppose? We mean to go down to the Pacific coast for a few weeks this winter. I should really like to go down to California, or over to Honolulu, or even Japan, but must wait a little after our expensive trip home last winter.
Much love and very many thanks for the beautiful knife. Yes, we have a dub and bathroom combined, a cellar, a dressing room, spare room, bedroom, drawing room & dining room (joined by an arch!) a kitchen, back kitchen. So the paper knife will feel quite at home! really!
Loving remembrances to Charles.
Your affectionate
Dorothea Allison

Bob gave me a nice Kodak for my birthday and this is one of the first snaps. Agnes Rimmer took it of Bob & me picking apples. I wish you could see the colour of them! It is a 12 year old tree and loaded with red apples.



Dorothea and Robert Allison picking apples

Manuscript [1921]:



Dorothea Allison to Milborough, Mackay 9 September [1921], page 1

48,000 lls crab apples 4,600 lis plums. and after This we are just forma solant apples - provably about 200,000 lls. a lovely crops that a lot of work. le lawe quite a rice lot of labour the year - butter Than usual in that way, and They hayageen She ather him perfole the good to an oxford from - an stan return to menter of the 10 12 parsons Don a balong hamping our the but it is hather fory. agrees Rumme to also out here typicking from your us It to by here having her

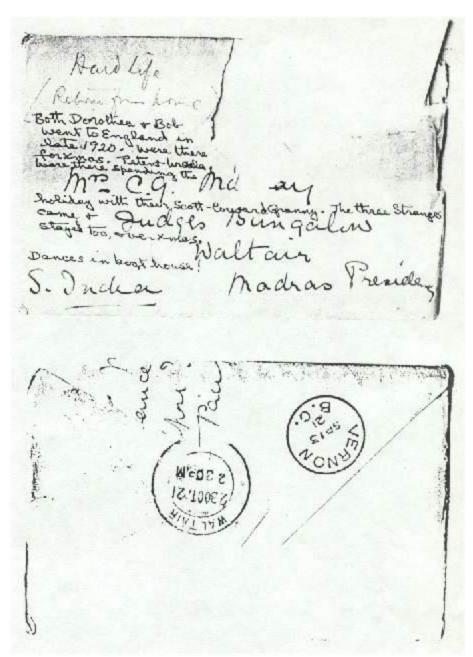
Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 9 September [1921], page 2

The blue sky regice her heart the sky made her heart The watter arter pread to cost of revent Tingel I am glad huther got for taly down to Buckeyast. I till worred after she had been ill. She v. windering good & The They wally are diroted & him. 9 don't Right of I'll have the comagn to so home again. It is truck again Theade it all behind i hum & this wildeners of a a tremtiful wildeness his still - I Thing about Inc

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay 9 September [1921], page 3

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Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay 9 September [1921], page 4; the letter completes on page 1



Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay 9 September [1921], Envelope

Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 11 December 1922

Dec 11th

Oyama BC Canada

Dearest Mib — I hope this will do but it is the best I can do for the present at any rate, as we are in the midst of a Zero spell. 38 degrees of frost, 6 below Zero last night & a horrid wind blowing. So we can't very well drive in to town (Vernon) until it slackens up a little. Even to post this I must walk 4 miles in the snow, & I am such a fool at getting frostbite — it seems to attack me quicker than most people. An awful country to live in, isn't it!

With love & in haste

Dorothea Allison

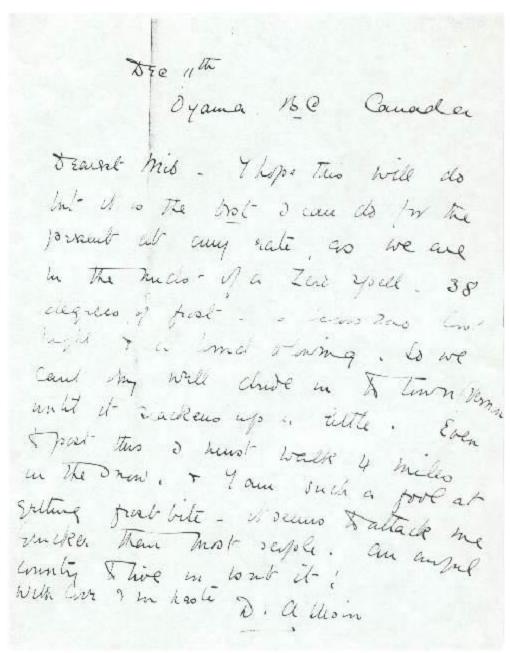
[attached sheet]

I, Dorothea Allison of Oyama, B.C. Canada, hereby appoint Milborough Mary Mackay of Waltair, Madras Presidency, India, to act as my attorney in all matters concerning the Estate of my deceased brother, Christopher William Scott Coward (late Indian Police, Madras Presidency.)

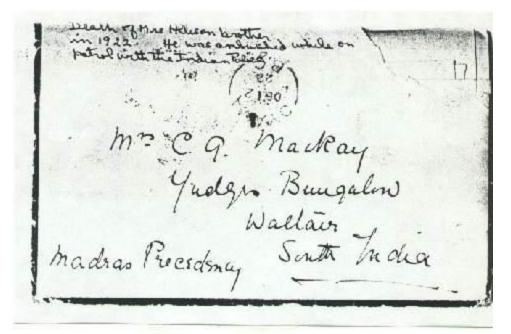
Dorothea Allison

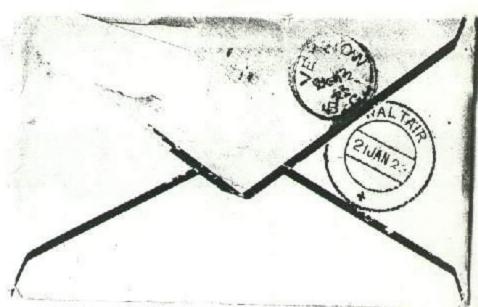
Dec. 11th 1922

Manuscript 1922:



Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 11 December 1922





Dorothea Allison to Milborough Mackay, 11 December 1922, Envelope